

KinhBac City Development Holding Corporation

Separate financial statements

For the year ended 31 December 2023



KinhBac City Development Holding Corporation

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KinhBac City Development Holding Corporation

GENERAL INFORMATION

THE COMPANY

KinhBac City Development Holding Corporation (“the Company”) is a shareholding company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to the Enterprise Registration No. 2103000012 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Bac Ninh province on 27 March 2002, and the subsequent amendments, with the latest is the 19th amendment No. 2300233993 being granted by the Department of Planning and Investment of Bac Ninh Province on 21 April 2023.

The current principal activities of the Company are to invest, construct and trade infrastructure inside and outside the industrial parks; to lease and sell factory plants constructed by the Company in the industrial parks, and residential – urban areas, to carry out financial investment; and other activities in accordance with the Enterprise Registration Certificate.

The Company’s head office is located at Lot B7, Que Vo Industrial Park, Phuong Lieu Commune, Que Vo District, Bac Ninh Province, Vietnam and its Ho Chi Minh branch is located at No. 20 Phung Khac Khoan, Da Kao Ward, No. 1 District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.

The Company’s shares are listed in Ho Chi Minh City Stock Exchange in accordance with the Decision No. 153/QD-SGDHCM issued by Ho Chi Minh City Stock Exchange on 7 December 2009.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Members of the Board of Directors during the year and at the date of this report are:

Mr. Dang Thanh Tam	Chairman
Ms. Nguyen Thi Thu Huong	Member
Mr. Huynh Phat	Member
Mr. Le Hoang Lan	Independent member
Ms. Dang Nguyen Quynh Anh	Member

BOARD OF SUPERVISION

Members of the Board of Supervision during the year and at the date of this report are:

Ms. Nguyen Bich Ngoc	Head of the Board
Ms. The Thi Minh Hong	Member
Mr. Tran Tien Thanh	Member

MANAGEMENT

Members of the Board of Management during the year and at the date of this report are:

Ms. Nguyen Thi Thu Huong	General Director
Mr. Phan Anh Dung	Deputy General Director
Mr. Pham Phuc Hieu	Deputy General Director cum Chief Accountant
Ms. Nguyen My Ngoc	Deputy General Director

KinhBac City Development Holding Corporation

GENERAL INFORMATION (continued)

LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE

The legal representative of the Company during the year and at the date of this report is Mr. Dang Thanh Tam - Chairman. Ms. Nguyen Thi Thu Huong – General Director has been authorized by Mr. Dang Thanh Tam to sign the accompanying separate financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023 in accordance with the Authorisation Letter No. 2506/2022/KBC/UQ dated 25 June 2022.

AUDITORS

The auditor of the Company is Ernst & Young Vietnam Limited – Ha Noi Branch.

KinhBac City Development Holding Corporation

REPORT OF MANAGEMENT

Management of KinhBac City Development Holding Corporation ("the Company") is pleased to present its report and the separate financial statements of the Company for the year ended 31 December 2023.

MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY IN RESPECT OF THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Management is responsible for the separate financial statements of each financial year which give a true and fair view of the separate financial position of the Company, and of the Company's separate results of operations and its separate cash flows for the year. In preparing those separate financial statements, management is required to:

- ▶ select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- ▶ make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- ▶ state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the separate financial statements; and
- ▶ prepare the separate financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Company will continue its business.

Management is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are kept which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the separate financial position of the Company and to ensure that the accounting records comply with the registered accounting system. It is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

Management confirmed that it has complied with the above requirements in preparing the accompanying separate financial statements.

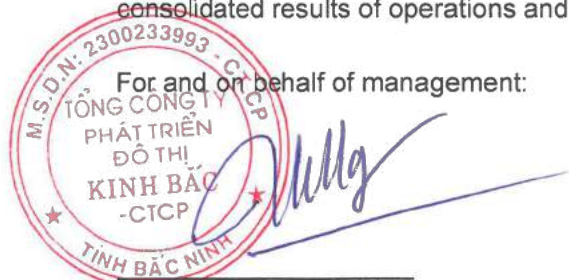
STATEMENT BY MANAGEMENT

Management does hereby state that, in its opinion, the accompanying separate financial statements give a true and fair view of the separate financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2023, and of the separate results of its operations and its separate cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to the preparation and presentation of the separate financial statements.

The Company has subsidiaries as disclosed in the separate financial statements. The Company has prepared these separate financial statements to meet the prevailing requirements in relation to disclosure of information, specifically the Circular No. 96/2020/TT-BTC on disclosure of information on the securities market. In addition, as required by these regulations, the Company has also prepared the consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries for the year ended 31 December 2023 ("the consolidated financial statements") dated 25 March 2024.

Users of the separate financial statements should read them together with the said consolidated financial statements in order to obtain full information on the consolidated financial position, consolidated results of operations and consolidated cash flows of the Company and its subsidiaries.

For and on behalf of management:



TỔNG CÔNG TY
PHÁT TRIỂN
ĐÔ THỊ
KINH BẮC
-CTCP
TỈNH BẮC NINH

Nguyen Thi Thu Huong
General Director

Bac Ninh, Vietnam

25 March 2024

Reference: 11656910/66921092

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To: The Shareholders of KinhBac City Development Holding Corporation

We have audited the accompanying separate financial statements of KinhBac City Development Holding Corporation ("the Company") as prepared on 25 March 2024 and set out on pages 6 to 53, which comprise the separate balance sheet as at 31 December 2023, the separate income statement and the separate cash flow statement for the year then ended and the notes thereto.

Management's responsibility

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these separate financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to the preparation and presentation of the separate financial statements, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation and presentation of the separate financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these separate financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Vietnamese Standards on Auditing. Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the separate financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the separate financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the separate financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditors consider internal control relevant to the Company's preparation and fair presentation of the separate financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Company's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the separate financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the separate financial statements give a true and fair view, in all material respects, of the separate financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2023, and of the results of its separate operations and its separate cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with the Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to the preparation and presentation of the separate financial statements.

Ernst & Young Vietnam Limited – Hanoi Branch



Tran Phu Son
General Director
Audit Practising Registration
Certificate No. 0637-2023-004-1

Nguyen Quy Manh
Auditor
Audit Practising Registration
Certificate No. 4482-2023-004-1

Hanoi, Vietnam

25 March 2024

KinhBac City Development Holding Corporation

B01-DN

SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET
as at 31 December 2023

Currency: VND

Code	ASSETS	Notes	Ending balance	Beginning balance
100	A. CURRENT ASSETS		11,079,242,824,113	8,655,159,469,811
110	I. Cash and cash equivalents	5	14,351,769,354	751,542,676,486
111	1. Cash		12,351,769,354	745,993,044,584
112	2. Cash equivalent		2,000,000,000	5,549,631,902
120	II. Short-term investments	6	1,859,084,663,420	2,441,801,461,721
121	1. Held-for-trading securities	6.1	1,862,358,461,369	1,862,358,461,369
122	2. Provision for held-for-trading securities	6.1	(5,473,797,949)	(6,226,144,519)
123	3. Held- to-maturity investments	6.2	2,200,000,000	585,669,144,871
130	III. Current accounts receivable		7,291,082,298,370	3,185,819,648,225
131	1. Short-term trade receivables	7.1	27,456,620,604	157,184,537,150
132	2. Short-term advances to suppliers	7.2	1,411,404,221,183	1,093,640,586,764
135	3. Short-term loan receivables	8	98,465,579,452	367,596,568,334
136	4. Other short-term receivables	9	5,761,089,857,781	1,574,731,936,627
137	5. Provision for doubtful short-term receivables	7.3	(7,333,980,650)	(7,333,980,650)
140	IV. Inventories	10	1,768,490,657,912	2,122,949,476,109
141	1. Inventories		1,768,490,657,912	2,122,949,476,109
150	V. Other current assets		146,233,435,057	153,046,207,270
151	1. Short-term prepaid expenses	11	59,298,357,856	59,181,682,347
152	2. Value-added tax deductible	17	86,935,077,201	91,670,798,662
153	3. Tax and other receivables from the State	17	-	2,193,726,261



KinhBac City Development Holding Corporation

B01-DN

SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET (continued)
as at 31 December 2023

Currency: VND


Code	ASSETS	Notes	Ending balance	Beginning balance
200	B. NON-CURRENT ASSETS		13,497,679,533,312	14,071,912,557,999
210	I. Long-term receivables		395,539,558,538	1,802,266,508,635
215	1. Long-term loan receivables	8	300,000,000	437,300,000,000
216	2. Other long-term receivables	9	395,239,558,538	1,364,966,508,635
220	II. Fixed assets		178,491,317,504	137,409,976,565
221	1. Tangible fixed assets	12	178,491,317,504	137,409,976,565
222	Cost		393,780,516,522	331,926,702,849
223	Accumulated depreciation		(215,289,199,018)	(194,516,726,284)
227	2. Intangible fixed assets		-	-
228	Cost		36,958,000	36,958,000
229	Accumulated amortisation		(36,958,000)	(36,958,000)
230	III. Investment properties	14	105,752,017,338	122,188,758,863
231	1. Cost		172,985,045,000	172,985,045,000
232	2. Accumulated depreciation		(67,233,027,662)	(50,796,286,137)
240	IV. Long-term assets in progress	13	160,498,719,196	146,425,689,151
242	1. Construction in progress		160,498,719,196	146,425,689,151
250	V. Long-term investments	15	12,651,661,789,015	11,859,866,788,415
251	1. Investment in subsidiaries	15.1	11,677,909,294,000	10,787,118,294,000
252	2. Investments in jointly controlled entities and associates	15.2	805,666,491,074	805,666,491,074
253	3. Investment in other entities	15.3	424,500,200,000	399,500,200,000
254	4. Provision for diminution in value of long-term investments		(256,414,196,059)	(132,418,196,659)
260	VI. Other long-term assets		5,736,131,721	3,754,836,370
261	1. Long-term prepaid expenses	11	5,736,131,721	3,754,836,370
270	TOTAL ASSETS		24,576,922,357,425	22,727,072,027,810

SEPARATE BALANCE SHEET (continued)
as at 31 December 2023

Currency: VND

Code	RESOURCES	Notes	Ending balance	Beginning balance
300	C. LIABILITIES		12,182,462,211,119	11,256,213,802,108
310	I. Current liabilities		4,573,696,040,686	7,539,700,121,192
311	1. Short-term trade payables	16.1	122,237,859,619	149,633,280,106
312	2. Short-term advances from customers	16.2	5,959,776,997	318,157,610,323
313	3. Statutory obligations	17	191,580,985,710	754,040,807
314	4. Payables to employees		87,642,033	87,642,035
315	5. Short-term accrued expenses	18	714,065,446,945	341,027,745,941
318	6. Short-term unearned revenues		1,218,898,452	1,735,270,676
319	7. Other short-term payables	19	2,484,222,051,597	2,538,403,345,286
320	8. Short-term loans	20	1,050,000,000,000	4,185,577,806,685
322	9. Bonus and welfare fund		4,323,379,333	4,323,379,333
330	II. Non-current liabilities		7,608,766,170,433	3,716,513,680,916
333	1. Long-term accrued expenses	18	1,167,231,780,237	1,060,860,796,591
337	2. Other long-term liabilities	19	6,066,184,042	6,422,776,559
338	3. Long-term loans	20	6,401,379,212,872	2,614,308,873,484
341	4. Deferred tax liabilities	28.3	33,137,025,320	33,969,266,320
342	5. Long-term provisions		951,967,962	951,967,962
400	D. OWNERS' EQUITY		12,394,460,146,306	11,470,858,225,702
410	I. Capital	21	12,394,460,146,306	11,470,858,225,702
411	1. Share capital		7,676,047,590,000	7,676,047,590,000
411a	- Shares with voting rights		7,676,047,590,000	7,676,047,590,000
412	2. Share premium		2,742,998,570,000	2,742,998,570,000
418	3. Investment and development fund		2,223,693,823	2,223,693,823
421	4. Undistributed earnings		1,973,190,292,483	1,049,588,371,879
421a	- Undistributed earnings by the end of prior year		1,049,588,371,879	438,841,942,422
421b	- Undistributed earnings of current year		923,601,920,604	610,746,429,457
440	TOTAL LIABILITIES AND OWNERS' EQUITY		24,576,922,357,425	22,727,072,027,810


Luu Phuong Mai
Preparer


Pham Phuc Hieu
Deputy General Director cum
Chief Accountant


Nguyen Thi Thu Huong
General Director



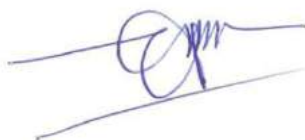
Bac Ninh, Vietnam

25 March 2024

SEPARATE INCOME STATEMENT
for the year ended 31 December 2023

Currency: VND

Code	ITEMS	Notes	Current year	Previous year
01	1. Revenue from sale of goods and rendering of services	22.1	2,656,966,214,480	145,157,767,002
02	2. Deductions	22.1	-	-
10	3. Net revenue from sale of goods and rendering of services	22.1	2,656,966,214,480	145,157,767,002
11	4. Cost of goods sold and services rendered	23	(862,595,863,456)	(96,827,960,435)
20	5. Gross profit from sale of goods and rendering of services		1,794,370,351,024	48,329,806,567
21	6. Finance income	22.2	289,113,748,937	1,473,191,834,566
22	7. Finance expenses	25	(606,003,887,052)	(749,799,961,364)
23	<i>In which: Interest expenses</i>		(439,150,443,730)	(584,582,743,110)
25	8. Selling expenses	24	(170,477,279,071)	(6,480,194,840)
26	9. General and administrative expenses	24	(192,527,037,331)	(153,037,845,202)
30	10. Operating profit		1,114,475,896,507	612,203,639,727
31	11. Other income		455,231,224	336,391,795
32	12. Other expenses		(3,585,190,749)	(111,358,109)
40	13. Other (losses)/profit		(3,129,959,525)	225,033,686
50	14. Accounting profit before tax		1,111,345,936,982	612,428,673,413
51	15. Current corporate income tax expenses	27.1	(188,576,257,378)	(2,514,484,956)
52	16. Deferred tax income	27.3	832,241,000	832,241,000
60	17. Net profit after tax		923,601,920,604	610,746,429,457


Luu Phuong Mai
Preparer

Pham Phuc Hieu
Deputy General Director cum
Chief Accountant

Nguyen Thi Thu Huong
General Director

Bac Ninh, Vietnam

25 March 2024

SEPARATE CASH FLOW STATEMENT
for the year ended 31 December 2023

Currency: VND

Code	ITEMS	Notes	Current year	Previous year
	I. CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
01	Profit before tax		1,111,345,936,982	612,428,673,413
	<i>Adjustments for:</i>			
02	Depreciation of tangible fixed assets and investment properties and amortisation of intangible fixed assets	12,14	40,143,582,077	37,785,382,494
03	Provisions/(reversal of provisions)	25	123,243,652,830	106,243,549,859
05	Profits from investing activities		(289,568,294,391)	(1,473,528,198,202)
06	Interest expenses	25	481,782,984,906	641,793,964,473
08	Operating profit/(loss) before changes in working capital		1,466,947,862,404	(75,276,627,963)
09	(Increase)/decrease in receivables		(5,623,303,298,493)	710,050,945,936
10	Decrease/(increase) in inventories		354,458,818,197	(193,584,437,152)
11	(Decrease)/increase in payables (other than interest, corporate income tax)		(51,075,237,516)	524,984,445,042
12	(Increase)/decrease in prepaid expenses		(2,097,970,860)	6,197,920,172
14	Interest paid		(277,226,866,916)	(477,625,922,753)
15	Corporate income tax paid	17	(800,000,000)	(38,400,000,000)
20	Net cash flows (used in)/from operating activities		(4,133,096,693,184)	456,346,323,282
	II. CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
21	Purchase and construction of fixed assets and other long-term assets		(101,888,915,903)	(78,651,143,817)
22	Proceeds from liquidation and sale of fixed assets and other long-term assets		-	336,363,636
23	Loan to other entities and payment for purchase of debt instruments of other entities		(483,978,297,766)	(665,561,667,136)
24	Collections from borrowers and proceeds from sale of debt instruments of other entities		930,700,431,519	140,106,000,000
25	Payments for investments in other entities		(581,252,587,801)	(1,466,636,726,971)
26	Proceeds from sale of investments in other entities		1,770,227,397,261	243,880,217,500
27	Interest and dividends received		1,253,246,542,216	98,851,860,076
30	Net cash flows from/(used in) investing activities		2,787,054,569,526	(1,727,675,096,712)

SEPARATE CASH FLOW STATEMENT (continued)
for the year ended 31 December 2023

Currency: VND

Code	ITEMS	Notes	Current year	Previous year
	III. CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
31	Proceeds from issue of shares		-	334,718,570,000
33	Drawdown of borrowings		6,074,083,080,410	2,351,523,024,479
34	Repayment of borrowings		(5,465,223,088,884)	(1,433,276,468,217)
36	Dividends paid		(8,775,000)	(8,860,000)
40	Net cash flows from financing activities		608,851,216,526	1,252,956,266,262
50	Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents for the year		(737,190,907,132)	(18,372,507,168)
60	Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year		751,542,676,486	769,915,183,654
70	Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	5	14,351,769,354	751,542,676,486



Luu Phuong Mai
Preparer



Pham Phuc Hieu
Deputy General Director cum
Chief Accountant




Nguyen Thi Thu Huong
General Director

Bac Ninh, Vietnam

25 March 2024

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION

KinhBac City Development Holding Corporation (“the Company”) is a shareholding company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to the Enterprise Registration Certificate No. 2103000012 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Bac Ninh Province on 27 March 2002, and the subsequent amendments, with the latest is the 19th amendment No. 2300233993 being granted by the Department of Planning and Investment of Bac Ninh Province on 21 April 2023.

The current principal activities of the Company are to invest, construct and trade infrastructure inside and outside the industrial parks; to lease and sell factory plants constructed by the Company in the industrial parks, and residential – urban areas, to carry out financial investment; and other activities in accordance with the Enterprise Registration Certificate.

The business cycle of the Company starts from the acquisition of investment license, land clearance, infrastructure development of industrial parks and urban areas until the time of completion and land is handed over to customers. As a result, the business cycle of the Company may extend over 12 months. Ordinary business cycle for other business activities is 12 months.

The Company’s head office is located at Lot B7, Que Vo Industrial Park, Phuong Lieu Commune, Que Vo District, Bac Ninh Province, Vietnam and its Ho Chi Minh branch is located at No. 20 Phung Khac Khoan, Da Kao Ward, No. 1 District, Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam.

The Company’s shares were listed on Ho Chi Minh City Stock Exchange in accordance with Decision No. 153/QD-SGDHCM issued by Ho Chi Minh City Stock Exchange on 7 December 2009.

The total number of employees as at 31 December 2023 was: 213 (31 December 2022: 210).

Corporate structure

As at 31 December 2023, the Company has the following 16 subsidiaries (31 December 2022: 17 subsidiaries):

No.	Company’s name	Voting right (%)	Effective interest (%)	Head office	Main activities
I - Group of directly owned subsidiaries					
1	Saigon – Bac Giang Industrial Park Corporation	92.5	88.96	Quang Chau Industrial Park, Quang Chau commune, Viet Yen district, Bac Giang province, Viet Nam	Investment, building and trading industrial parks and real estates
2	Saigon – Hai Phong Industrial Park Corporation	89.26	89.26	Trang Due Industrial Park, Le Loi commune, An Duong district, Hai Phong city, Viet Nam	Investment, building and trading industrial parks and real estates
3	Northwest Saigon City Development Corporation	74.3	72.82	Tram Bom, National Road No. 22, Tan Phu Trung, Cu Chi, Ho Chi Minh city, Viet Nam	Investment, building and trading industrial parks and real estates
4	Trang Cat One Member Urban Development Company Limited	100	100	Bai Trieu Area, Trang Cat Commune, Hai An District, in Dinh Vu - Cat Hai Economical Zone, Hai Phong city	Investment, building and trading real estates

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

1. **CORPORATE INFORMATION** (continued)

Corporate structure (continued)

<i>No.</i>	<i>Company's name</i>	<i>Voting right (%)</i>	<i>Effective interest (%)</i>	<i>Head office</i>	<i>Main activities</i>
5	NGD Investment One Member Company Limited	100	100	10 Hang Bot Street, Cat Linh Commune, Dong Da District, Hanoi, Viet Nam	Investment, building and trading real estates
6	Kinh Bac Office and Factory Business One Member Company Limited	100	100	Lot B7, Que Vo Industrial Park, Phuong Lieu Commune, Que Vo District, Bac Ninh Province, Viet Nam	Investment, building and trading real estates
7	Tien Duong Development Holding Joint Stock Company	51	51	100 An Trach, Cat Linh Ward, Dong Da District, Hanoi, Viet Nam	Investment, building and trading real estates
8	Hung Yen Investment and Development Corporation	95	93.93	210 Nguyen Van Linh Street, Bao Khe Commune, Hung Yen City, Hung Yen Province, Vietnam	Building and trading real estates
9	Vung Tau Investment Group Joint Stock Company	74.52	74.52	28 Hang Dieu 1 Street, Ward 10, Vung Tau City, Ba Ria - Vung Tau Province, Vietnam	Building and trading real estates
II - Group of indirectly-owned subsidiaries					
1	Tan Phu Trung – Long An Industrial Park One Member Company Limited	100	72.82	88 Tran Phong Sac, No. 4 Ward, Tan An City, Long An Province, Viet Nam	Architectural activities and related technical consultancy
2	Bac Giang – Long An Industrial Park One Member Company Limited	100	88.96	No. 133, Road 835, Can Giuoc town, Can Giuoc district, Long An province, Vietnam	Architectural activities and related technical consultancy
3	Tan Tap Industrial Infrastructure Development Limited Company	100	89.26	No. 133, Road 835, Can Giuoc town, Can Giuoc district, Long An province, Vietnam	Architectural activities and related technical consultancy
4	Long An Investment Development Joint Stock Company	60	57.42	Tan Dong hamlet, Tan Tap commune, Can Giuoc district, Long An province, Vietnam	Building and trading real estates
5	Bao Lac Spiritual Park Joint Stock Company	65	58.02	Ngo Xa village, Long Chau commune, Yen Phong district, Bac Ninh Province, Vietnam	Funeral service activities
6	Quang Yen Electronics Company Limited	100	89.26	Lot NA8-2, high-class factory and factory project complex in Dam Nha Mac area, Lien Vi commune, Quang Yen town, Quang Ninh province, Vietnam	Manufacture of electronic components
7	Quang Yen Manufacturing Industry Company Limited	100	89.26	Lot NA8-1, high-class factory and factory project complex, Dam Nha Mac area, Lien Vi commune, Quang Yen town, Quang Ninh province, Vietnam	Producing nozzles for agricultural machinery engines

In addition, the Company also has associates as described in Note 15.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

2.1 Purpose of preparation of the separate financial statements

KinhBac City Development Holding Corporation has subsidiaries as disclosed in Note 1 and Note 15. The Company has prepared these separate financial statements to meet the prevailing requirements in relation to disclosure of information, specifically the Circular No. 96/2020/TT-BTC on disclosure of information on the securities market. In addition, as required by these regulations, the Company has also prepared the consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries for the year ended 31 December 2023 dated 25 March 2024.

Users of the separate financial statements should read them together with the said consolidated financial statements in order to obtain full information on the consolidated financial position, the consolidated results of operations and the consolidated cash flows of the Company and its subsidiaries.

2.2 Accounting standards and system

The separate financial statements of the Company, which are expressed in Vietnam dong ("VND"), are prepared in accordance with the Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and Vietnamese Accounting Standards issued by the Ministry of Finance as per:

- ▶ Decision No. 149/2001/QD-BTC dated 31 December 2001 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Four Vietnamese Standards on Accounting (Series 1);
- ▶ Decision No. 165/2002/QD-BTC dated 31 December 2002 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Standards on Accounting (Series 2);
- ▶ Decision No. 234/2003/QD-BTC dated 30 December 2003 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Standards on Accounting (Series 3);
- ▶ Decision No. 12/2005/QD-BTC dated 15 February 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Standards on Accounting (Series 4); and
- ▶ Decision No. 100/2005/QD-BTC dated 28 December 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Four Vietnamese Standards on Accounting (Series 5).

Accordingly, the accompanying separate financial statements, including their utilisation are not designed for those who are not informed about Vietnam's accounting principles, procedures and practices and furthermore are not intended to present the financial position and results of operations and cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries other than Vietnam.

2.3 Applied accounting documentation system

The Company's applied accounting documentation system is the General Journal system.

2.4 Fiscal year

The Company's fiscal year applicable for the preparation of its separate financial statements starts on 1 January and ends on 31 December.

2.5 Accounting currency

The separate financial statements are prepared in VND which is also the Company's accounting currency.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

3.1 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, cash at banks and short-term, highly liquid investments with an original maturity of less than three months that are readily convertible into known amounts of cash and that are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value.

3.2 Inventories

Industrial and residential real estate properties which have been developed for sale in the normal course of operations of the Company, not held for lease or capital appreciation, are recorded as inventory at the lower of cost incurred in bringing each product to its present location and condition, and net realisable value.

The cost of real estate properties for sale comprises expenses on land use fees, land rentals, land compensation and clearance costs, construction of road and drainage system, factories and other infrastructure costs, construction costs, capitalized borrowing cost, consultancy cost, design cost, etc. and other related costs.

Net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of the business, based on market prices at the reporting date and discounted for the time value of money if material, less costs to completion and the estimated costs of sale.

Provision for obsolete inventories

An inventory provision is created for the estimated loss arising due to the impairment of value (through diminution, damage, obsolescence, etc.) of raw materials, finished goods, and other inventories owned by the Company, based on appropriate evidence of impairment available at the separate balance sheet date.

Increases and decreases to the provision balance are recorded into the cost of goods sold account in the separate income statement.

3.3 Receivables

Receivables are presented in the separate financial statements at the carrying amounts due from customers and other debtors, after provision for doubtful debts.

The provision for doubtful debts represents amounts of outstanding receivables at the separate balance sheet date which are doubtful of being recovered. Increases and decreases to the provision balance are recorded as general and administrative expense in the separate income statement.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.4 *Tangible fixed assets*

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation.

The cost of a tangible fixed asset comprises of its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of bringing the tangible fixed asset to working condition for its intended use.

Expenditures for additions, improvements and renewals are added to the carrying amount of the assets and expenditures for maintenance and repairs are charged to the separate income statement as incurred.

When tangible fixed assets are sold or retired, any gain or loss resulting from their disposal (the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount) is included in the separate income statement.

3.5 *Lease property*

The determination of whether an arrangement is a lease is based on the nature of the arrangement at the time of initiation: whether the performance of the arrangement is contingent upon the use of a certain asset and whether the agreement includes a provision on the right to use the property.

In case the Company is the lessee

Leases under operating leases are charged to the separate statement of income on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease.

In case the Company is the lessor

Assets under operating leases are recognized as investment properties on the separate balance sheet. Initial direct costs of negotiating operating leases are recognized in the statement of income, separate business when it arises.

Income from operating leases is charged to the separate statement of income on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

3.6 *Intangible fixed assets*

Intangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated amortisation.

The cost of an intangible fixed asset comprises of its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of preparing the intangible fixed asset for its intended use.

Expenditures for additions, improvements are added to the carrying amount of the assets and other expenditures are charged to the separate income statement as incurred.

When intangible fixed assets are sold or retired any gain or loss resulting from their disposal (the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount) is included in the separate income statement.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.7 Depreciation and amortisation

Depreciation of tangible fixed assets and amortisation of intangible fixed assets are calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of each asset as follows:

Buildings and structures (land and infrastructure development costs)	8 - 45 years
Machinery and equipment	8 - 10 years
Means of transportation	4 - 10 years
Office equipment	3 - 8 years
Others	3 - 8 years

3.8 Investment properties

Investment properties are stated at cost including transaction costs less accumulated depreciation. Investment properties held for capital appreciation are not depreciated but subject to impairment review.

Subsequent expenditure relating to an investment property that has already been recognized is added to the net book value of the investment property when it is probable that future economic benefits, in excess of the originally assessed standard of performance of the existing investment property.

Depreciation and amortisation of investment properties are calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of each asset as follows:

Factories	8 years
Land and infrastructure development costs	40 years

Investment properties are derecognised when either they have been disposed of or when the investment properties are permanently withdrawn from use and no future economic benefit is expected from its disposal. The difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount of the assets is recognised in the separate income statement in the period of retirement or disposal.

Transfers are made to investment properties when, and only when, there is a change in use, evidenced by ending of owner-occupation, commencement of an operating lease to another party or ending of construction or development. Transfers are made from investment properties when, and only when, there is change in use, evidenced by commencement of owner-occupation or commencement of development with a view to sale. The transfer from investment property to owner-occupied property or inventories does not change the cost or the carrying value of the property for subsequent accounting at the date of change in use.

3.9 Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs consist of interest and other costs that an entity incurs in connection with the borrowing of funds.

Borrowing costs are recorded as expense during the year in which they are incurred, except to the extent that they are capitalised as explained in the following paragraph.

Borrowing costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of an asset are capitalized as part of the cost of the respective asset.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.10 *Prepaid expenses*

Prepaid expenses are reported as short-term or long-term prepaid expenses on the separate balance sheet and amortised over the period for which the amounts are paid or the period in which economic benefits are generated in relation to these expenses.

3.11 *Investments*

Investment in subsidiaries

Investments in subsidiaries over which the Company has control are carried at cost.

Distributions from accumulated profits of the subsidiaries arising subsequent to the date of acquisition are recognised in the separate income statement. Other distributions are considered a recovery of investment and are deducted to the cost of the investment.

Investment in associates

Investments in associates over which the Company has significant influence are carried at cost.

Distributions from accumulated net profits of the associates arising subsequent to the date of acquisition are recognized in the income statement. Distributions from sources other than from such profits are considered a recovery of investment and are deducted to the cost of the investment.

Held-for-trading securities and investments in other entities

Held-for-trading securities and investments in other entities are stated at their acquisition costs.

Provision for diminution in value of held-for-trading securities and other investments

Provision is made for any diminution in value of the held-for-trading securities and investments in capital of other entities at the balance sheet date. Increases and decreases to the provision balance are recorded as finance expense in the separate income statement.

Held-to-maturity investments

Held-to-maturity investments are stated at their acquisition costs. After initial recognition, held-to-maturity investments are measured at recoverable amount. Any impairment loss incurred is recognised as finance expense in the separate income statement and deducted against the value of such investments.

3.12 *Payables and accruals*

Payable and accrual are recognised for amount to be paid in the future for goods and services received, whether or not billed to the Company.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.13 *Accrual for severance pay*

The severance pay to employee is accrued at the end of each reporting period for all employees who have been in service for more than 12 months up to balance sheet date at the rate of one-half of the average monthly salary for each year of service up to 31 December 2008 in accordance with the Labour Code, the Law on Social Insurance and related implementing guidance. The average monthly salary used in this calculation will be revised at the end of each reporting period following the average monthly salary of the 6-month period up to the reporting date. Increase or decrease to the accrued amount other than actual payment to employee will be taken to the separate income statement.

This accrued severance pay is used to settle the termination allowance to be paid to employee upon termination of their labour contract following Article 48 of the Labour Code.

3.14 *Foreign currency transactions*

Transactions in currencies other than the Company's reporting currency (VND) are recorded at the actual transaction exchange rates at transaction dates which are determined as follows:

- ▶ Transaction resulting in receivables are recorded at the buying exchange rates of the commercial banks designated for collection;
- ▶ Transactions resulting in liabilities are recorded at the selling exchange rates of the commercial banks designated for payment; and
- ▶ Payments for assets or expenses without liabilities initially being recognised is recorded at the buying exchange rates of the commercial banks that process these payments.

At the end of the year, monetary balances denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the actual transaction exchange rates at the separate balance sheet dates which are determined as follows:

- ▶ Monetary assets are translated at buying exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Company conducts transactions regularly; and
- ▶ Monetary liabilities are translated at selling exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Company conducts transactions regularly.

All foreign exchange differences incurred are taken to the separate income statement.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.15 *Appropriation of net profits*

Net profit after tax (excluding negative goodwill arising from a bargain purchase) is available for appropriation to shareholders after approval in the annual general meeting, and after making appropriation to reserve funds in accordance with the Company's Charter and Vietnam's regulatory requirements.

The Company maintains the following reserve funds which are appropriated from the Company's net profit as proposed by the Board of Directors and subject to approval by shareholders at the annual general meeting:

Investment and development fund

This fund is set aside for use in the Company's expansion of its operation or of in-depth investments.

Bonus and welfare fund

This fund is set aside for the purpose of pecuniary rewarding and encouraging, common benefits and improvement of the employees' benefits, and presented as a liability on the separate balance sheet.

3.16 *Revenue recognition*

Revenue is recognised to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Company and the revenue can be reliably measured. Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable, excluding trade discount, rebate and sales return. The following specific recognition criteria must also be met before revenue is recognised:

Long-term lease of land and infrastructure

Revenue is recognised when the Company has transferred significant risks and rewards associated with the land to the buyer and revenue can be reliably measured.

Sale of factories

Revenue is recognised when the Company has transferred significant risks and rewards associated with the factories to the buyer and revenue can be reliably measured.

Lease of factories

Revenue under operating lease of factories is recognised in the separate income statement on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Rendering of services

Revenue is recognised when services have been provided to the customers, and are determined by the net value after deducting discounts, value-added tax, and other deductions.

Revenue from sale of real estate properties

Revenue is recognised when significant risks and rewards associated with ownership of the real estate properties have been transferred to the buyer.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.16 *Revenue recognition* (continued)

Gain from transfer of investment and trading of securities

Gain from transfer of investment and trading of securities is determined by the difference between the sale proceeds and cost of the securities and/or investment held by the Company. Gain is recorded on the trade date, which is when the contract becomes effective.

Interest

Revenue is recognised as the interest accrues (taking into account the effective yield on the asset) unless collectability is in doubt.

Dividends

Income is recognised when the Company's entitlement as an investor to receive the dividend is established.

3.17 *Cost of long-term lease of land and infrastructure*

Cost of long-term lease of land and infrastructure includes all direct costs that are attributable to the development of land and infrastructure and other overhead costs allocated on a reasonable basis to such activities including:

- ▶ All costs incurred for land and land development activities;
- ▶ All costs incurred for construction and construction related activities;
- ▶ Mandatory and non-saleable costs associated to development activities that would be incurred on existing and future land and infrastructure of the project such as common infrastructure, mandatory land reserve for public facilities.

3.18 *Taxation*

Current income tax

Current income tax assets and liabilities for the current and prior years are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities based on the tax rates and tax laws that are enacted as at the separate balance sheet date.

Current income tax is charged or credited to the separate income statement, except when it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case the current income tax is also dealt with in equity.

Current income tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right for the Company to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when the Company intends to settle its current tax assets and liabilities on a net basis.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.18 *Taxation* (continued)

Deferred tax

Deferred tax is provided using the liability method on temporary differences at the separate balance sheet date between the tax base of assets and liabilities and their carrying amount for the separate financial reporting purposes.

Deferred tax liabilities are recognised for all taxable temporary differences, except:

- ▶ where the deferred tax liability arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction which at the time of the related transaction affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss; and
- ▶ in respect of taxable temporarily differences associated with investments in subsidiaries and associates, and interests in joint ventures where timing of the reversal of the temporary difference can be controlled and it is probable that the temporary difference will not reverse in the foreseeable future.

Deferred tax assets are recognised for all deductible temporary differences, carried forward unused tax credit and unused tax losses, to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which deductible temporary differences, carried forward unused tax credit and unused tax losses can be utilised, except:

- ▶ where the deferred tax asset in respect of deductible temporary difference which arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability which at the time of the related transaction, affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss; and
- ▶ in respect of deductible temporarily differences associated with investments in subsidiaries, associates, and interests in joint ventures, deferred tax assets are recognised only to the extent that it is probable that the temporary differences will reverse in the foreseeable future and taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at each separate balance sheet date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow all or part of the deferred tax asset to be utilised. Previously unrecognised deferred tax assets are re-assessed at each separate balance sheet date and are recognised to the extent that it has become probable that future taxable profit will allow the deferred tax assets to be recovered.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the period when the asset realised or the liability is settled based on tax rates and tax laws that have been enacted at the separate balance sheet date.

Deferred tax is charged or credited to the separate income statement, except when it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case the deferred tax is also dealt with in the equity account.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right for the Company to off-set current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when they relate to income taxes levied by the same taxation authority on:

- ▶ either the same taxable entity; or
- ▶ when the Company intends either settle current tax liabilities and assets on a net basis or to realise the assets and settle the liabilities simultaneously, in each future period in which significant amounts of deferred tax liabilities or assets are expected to be settled or recovered.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.19 Segment information

A segment is a component which can be separately identified in which the Company takes part in providing the sale of relevant goods or services (segment divided by business operation activities), or providing the sale of goods or services within a particular economic environment (segment divided by geographic regions), each of which is subject to risks and and returns that are different from those of other segments.

Real estate trading activities in Vietnam territory is the major activity to generate the revenue and profit for the Company. Thus, the Company's management assesses that the Company operates in only one business segment which is a real estate business and in one geographic region which is Vietnam.

3.20 Related parties

Parties are considered to be related parties of the Company if one party has the ability to, directly or indirectly, control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions, or when the Company and other party are under common control or under common significant influence. Related parties can be enterprises or individuals, including close members of their families.

4. SIGNIFICANT TRANSACTIONS DURING THE YEAR

Acquisition of shares at Saigon - Da Nang Investment Joint Stock Company

According to the Resolution No. 2903.2/2023/KBC/HQ/HĐQT dated 29 March 2023, the Board of Directors approved the transfer of capital contribution of Kinh Bac – Da Nang Investment Company Limited ("Kinh Bac – Da Nang Company"), the subsidiary of the Company. During the year, the Company completed the transfer of all capital contributions in Kinh Bac – Da Nang Company.

5. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	<i>Currency: VND</i>	
	<i>Ending balance</i>	<i>Beginning balance</i>
Cash on hand	8,174,735,893	7,820,910,054
Cash at banks	4,177,033,461	738,172,134,530
Cash equivalent (*)	<u>2,000,000,000</u>	<u>5,549,631,902</u>
TOTAL	<u>14,351,769,354</u>	<u>751,542,676,486</u>

(*) Cash equivalents as at 31 December 2023 are deposits in VND with term of 1 month at Commercial Banks with interest rate of 3.6%/year (2022: 4.6 – 5.4%/year).

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

6. SHORT-TERM INVESTMENTS

6.1 Held-for-trading securities

Currency: VND

	Ending balance		Beginning balance	
	Cost	Provision	Cost	Provision
Shares (i)	7,490,461,369	(5,473,797,949)	7,490,461,369	(6,226,144,519)
Other investment (ii)	1,854,868,000,000	-	1,854,868,000,000	-
TOTAL	1,862,358,461,369	(5,473,797,949)	1,862,358,461,369	(6,226,144,519)

(i) As at 31 December 2023, the Company holds 312,177 shares of Tan Tao Investment and Industrial Joint Stock Company.

(ii) This is an investment in Hoa Sen Hotel Development Company Limited. The Company presents this investment as a trading security as it plans to transfer this investment company in short-term.

6.2 Held-to-maturity investments

These are twelve-month term deposits at Commercial Banks which earn interest at 4.9%/year (2022: 4.6% - 8%/year) with final maturity date is 26 September 2024.

7. TRADE RECEIVABLES AND ADVANCES TO SUPPLIERS

7.1 Trade receivables

Currency: VND

	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Receivables from sale of landed houses at Phuc Ninh Urban Area	3,736,557,040	5,876,437,900
Lam Phuc Viet Food Processing & Investment JSC	2,228,636,391	1,928,564,172
SLP Park Nam Son Hap Linh Co., Ltd	-	22,510,489,604
Other customers	21,491,427,173	126,869,045,474
TOTAL	27,456,620,604	157,184,537,150
<i>Provision for doubtful receivables</i>	<i>6,833,980,650</i>	<i>6,833,980,650</i>

7.2 Advances to suppliers

Currency: VND

	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Kinh Bac Services JSC (i)	1,103,008,979,163	858,675,633,882
Kinh Bac Investment and Consulting JSC (i)	293,238,813,689	223,238,813,689
Other advances to suppliers	15,156,428,331	11,726,139,193
TOTAL	1,411,404,221,183	1,093,640,586,764

(i) This balance represents advances for land clearance and compensation, and for construction works of certain on-going projects of the Company.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

7. TRADE RECEIVABLES AND ADVANCES TO SUPPLIERS (continued)

7.3 Bad debts

Currency: VND

	Ending balance		Beginning balance	
	Cost	Recoverable	Cost	Recoverable
Short-term trade receivables	6,833,980,650	-	6,833,980,650	-
<i>Viet Nhat JSC</i>	6,833,980,650	-	6,833,980,650	-
Loan receivables	500,000,000	-	500,000,000	-
<i>Saigon Tour Corporation</i>	500,000,000	-	500,000,000	-
TOTAL	7,333,980,650	-	7,333,980,650	-

8. LOAN RECEIVABLES

Currency: VND

	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Short-term		
Hanoi Construction Corporation (*)	97,965,579,452	89,096,568,334
Saigon Tourist Corporation	500,000,000	500,000,000
Receivables from related parties (Note 29)	-	278,000,000,000
TOTAL	98,465,579,452	367,596,568,334
<i>Provision for loan receivables</i>	<i>(500,000,000)</i>	<i>(500,000,000)</i>
Long-term		
Tay Ninh Industrial Park Infrastructure Development JSC	300,000,000	300,000,000
Receivables from related parties (Note 29)	-	437,000,000,000
TOTAL	300,000,000	437,300,000,000

(*) This is an unsecured loan, which will mature within the next 12 months and earn interest at 10% per annum.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

9. OTHER RECEIVABLES

	<i>Currency: VND</i>			
	<i>Ending balance</i>		<i>Beginning balance</i>	
	<i>Cost</i>	<i>Provision</i>	<i>Cost</i>	<i>Provision</i>
Short-term				
Advances to employees	48,266,899,234	-	31,435,457,265	-
Receivables from People's Committee of Bac Ninh relating to land rental subsidy (i)	19,440,000,000	-	19,440,000,000	-
Deposit receivables (ii) Van Duong Commune People's Committee	13,051,128,404	-	12,851,128,404	-
Advance to PVcomBank	3,327,780,000	-	3,327,780,000	-
Other short-term receivables	-	-	242,049,763,870	-
Other receivables from related parties (Note 28)	44,703,508,323	-	35,576,402,254	-
	5,632,300,541,820	-	1,230,051,404,834	-
TOTAL	5,761,089,857,781	-	1,574,731,936,627	-
Long-term				
Lang Ha Investment JSC (iii)	394,419,327,038	-	175,151,127,545	-
Other long-term receivables	820,231,500	-	717,271,501	-
Other receivables from related parties (Note 28)	-	-	1,189,098,109,589	-
TOTAL	395,239,558,538	-	1,364,966,508,635	-

- (i) According to the minutes of interdisciplinary meeting between the Department of Finance, the Department of Planning and Investment, the Department of Natural Resources and Environment, the Management Board of Industrial Zones of Bac Ninh province and KinhBac City Development Corporation dated 14 August 2007 and Decision on investment capital support for enterprises No. 1951/QD-UBND dated 31 December 2007, Bac Ninh Provincial People's Committee committed to support land rental for Que Vo Industrial Park. Accordingly, the subsidy available to the Company is VND 19.44 billion which will be used for the construction of waste water treatment plant at Que Vo Industrial Park.
- (ii) This is a deposit for Hanoi Agricultural Development and Investment One Member Limited Company under Contract No. 128/2010/HD-HTKD dated 29 June 2010 for the business cooperation on investment projects. building commercial centers, offices, high-class houses and investment projects on building eco-tourism areas, villas, garden houses, high-class apartment houses in Minh Khai ward, Bac Tu Liem district, Ha Noi.
- (iii) These are the payment on behalf of Lang Ha Investment JSC related to the development costs of the Commercial and office building located at 1A Lang Ha.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

10. INVENTORIES

Currency: VND

	<i>Ending balance</i>		<i>Beginning balance</i>	
	<i>Cost</i>	<i>Provision</i>	<i>Cost</i>	<i>Provision</i>
Phuc Ninh Urban Area	1,113,431,771,966	-	1,107,252,456,826	-
Nam Son - Hap Linh Industrial Park	635,931,308,736	-	1,001,910,372,476	-
Other projects	19,127,577,210	-	13,786,646,807	-
TOTAL	1,768,490,657,912	-	2,122,949,476,109	-

Inventories as at 31 December 2023 comprise land costs, land compensation and clearance costs, infrastructure development costs, capitalized borrowing costs and other costs which incurred for the development of industrial parks and other real estate projects of the Company for sale. The inventories are mainly used as collateral for long-term loans as disclosed in Note 20.

During the year, the Company capitalized loan interests amounting to VND 8.7 billion (in 2022: VND 33.3 billion). These interest expenses are related to loans taken for the development of industrial parks and other real estate projects of the Company.

11. PREPAID EXPENSES

Currency: VND

	<i>Ending balance</i>	<i>Beginning balance</i>
Short-term		
Brokerage fees of un-completed real-estate transfer contracts	59,181,682,347	59,181,682,347
Other short-term prepaid expenses	116,675,509	-
TOTAL	59,298,357,856	59,181,682,347
Long-term		
Infrastructure repair costs	5,337,987,165	3,368,794,926
Tools and equipment	398,144,556	386,041,444
TOTAL	5,736,131,721	3,754,836,370

KinhBac City Development Holding Corporation

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

12. TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

Currency: VND

	<i>Buildings and structures (including cost of land development and infrastructure)</i>	<i>Machineries and equipment</i>	<i>Transportations</i>	<i>Office equipment</i>	<i>Others</i>	<i>Total</i>
Cost:						
Beginning balance	243,217,020,707	9,091,787,612	49,606,952,902	29,222,559,810	788,381,818	331,926,702,849
Transfer from construction in progress	30,797,488,829	-	-	-	-	30,797,488,829
New purchase	-	-	33,340,502,662	650,190,000	-	33,990,692,662
Disposal	-	-	(2,934,367,818)	-	-	(2,934,367,818)
Ending balance	274,014,509,536	9,091,787,612	80,013,087,746	29,872,749,810	788,381,818	393,780,516,522
<i>In which:</i>						
Fully depreciated	82,102,069,976	4,538,152,308	11,264,181,349	6,452,242,101	788,381,818	105,145,027,552
Accumulated depreciation:						
Beginning balance	142,396,754,713	5,797,475,761	31,116,488,394	14,417,625,598	788,381,818	194,516,726,284
Depreciation for the year	14,019,119,851	546,739,416	6,269,554,689	2,871,426,596	-	23,706,840,552
Disposal	-	-	(2,934,367,818)	-	-	(2,934,367,818)
Ending balance	156,415,874,564	6,344,215,177	34,451,675,265	17,289,052,194	788,381,818	215,289,199,018
Net carrying amount:						
Beginning balance	100,820,265,994	3,294,311,851	18,490,464,508	14,804,934,212	-	137,409,976,565
Ending balance	117,598,634,972	2,747,572,435	45,561,412,481	12,583,697,616	-	178,491,317,504

Some tangible fixed assets such as buildings and structures have been used as collateral for the Company's loans as disclosed in Note 20.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

13. CONSTRUCTION IN PROGRESS

	<i>Currency: VND</i>	
	<i>Ending balance</i>	<i>Beginning balance</i>
Water supply and wastewater treatment system at Nam Son Hap Linh Industrial Park	123,910,333,440	110,470,318,853
Wastewater treatment plant at Que Vo II Industrial Park	16,769,455,005	27,761,295,851
Other construction in progress	<u>19,818,930,751</u>	<u>8,194,074,447</u>
TOTAL	<u>160,498,719,196</u>	<u>146,425,689,151</u>

Construction in progress for the water supply and wastewater treatment system in Nam Son Hap Linh Industrial Park are used as collateral for the Company's loans as disclosed in Note 20.

14. INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

	<i>Currency: VND</i>	
	<i>Factories (including land development and infrastructure cost)</i>	
Cost:		
Beginning balance		<u>172,985,045,000</u>
Ending balance		<u>172,985,045,000</u>
Accumulated depreciation:		
Beginning balance		50,796,286,137
- Depreciation during the year		<u>16,436,741,525</u>
Ending balance		<u>67,233,027,662</u>
Net carrying amount:		
Beginning balance		<u>122,188,758,863</u>
Ending balance		<u>105,752,017,338</u>

Investment properties comprise factories at industrial parks which are held for operating leases.

As at 31 December 2023, the Company has not been able to determine the fair value of these investment properties because there is no active market for these properties.

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

15. LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS

		<i>Currency: VND</i>	
	<i>Note</i>	<i>Ending balance</i>	<i>Beginning balance</i>
Investments in subsidiaries	15.1	11,677,909,294,000	10,787,118,294,000
Investments in associates	15.2	805,666,491,074	805,666,491,074
Other long-term investments	15.3	424,500,200,000	399,500,200,000
Provision for long-term investments		(256,414,196,059)	(132,418,196,659)
TOTAL		<u>12,651,661,789,015</u>	<u>11,859,866,788,415</u>

15.1 *Investments in subsidiaries*

No.	<i>Currency: VND</i>						
	<i>Ending balance</i>			<i>Beginning balance</i>			
	<i>Voting right</i>	<i>No. of shares</i>	<i>Net book value (VND)</i>	<i>Voting right</i>	<i>No. of shares</i>	<i>Net book value (VND)</i>	
1	Trang Cat Urban Development One Member Company Limited	100%	-	7,052,791,000,000	100%	-	6,630,000,000,000
2	Hung Yen Investment and Development Corporation	95%	153,000,000	1,530,000,000,000	95%	153,000,000	1,530,000,000,000
3	Long An Investment Development Joint Stock Company	60%	54,000,000	540,000,000,000	60%	54,000,000	540,000,000,000
4	Saigon – Tay Bac City Development JSC	74.3%	45,389,361	662,066,314,000	74.3%	45,389,361	662,066,314,000
5	Saigon - Hai Phong Industrial Park JSC (i)	89.26%	15,840,000	1,656,000,000,000	86.54%	3,600,000	468,000,000,000
6	Saigon - Bacgiang Industrial Park JSC	92.5%	1,309,000	119,000,000,000	92.5%	1,309,000	119,000,000,000
7	NGD Investment One Member Company Limited	100%	-	105,200,000,000	100%	-	105,200,000,000
8	Kinh Bac Office and Factory Business One Member Company Limited	100%	-	5,440,000,000	100%	-	5,440,000,000
9	Kinh Bac - Da Nang Investment One Member Company Limited (ii)	-	-	-	100%	-	720,000,000,000
10	Tien Duong Development Holding Joint Stock Company	51%	25,500,000	7,411,980,000	51%	25,500,000	7,411,980,000
	TOTAL			<u>11,677,909,294,000</u>			<u>10,787,118,294,000</u>
	Provision for devaluation of investments in subsidiaries			-			-
	NET VALUE			<u>11,677,909,294,000</u>			<u>10,787,118,294,000</u>

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

15. LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS (continued)

15.1 Investments in subsidiaries (continued)

- (i) Pursuant to Resolution No. 2906/2023/KBC/HQ-HDQT dated 29 June 2023, the Company's Board of Directors has approved the purchase of additional shares for private placement of Saigon - Hai Phong Industrial Park JSC, a subsidiary of the Company.
- (ii) Pursuant to Resolution No. 2903.2/2023/KBC/HQ-HDQT dated 29 March 2023, the Company's Board of Directors has approved the transfer of all Company's capital contribution to Kinh Bac - Da Nang Investment One Member Company Limited, a subsidiary of the Company.

In 2022, the Company also registered to establish Vung Tau Investment Group Joint Stock Company and is in process of completing capital contribution procedures. Details of capital contribution commitments in this company are disclosed in Notes 30.

Details of subsidiaries as at 31 December 2023 are disclosed in Note 1.

15.2 Investments in associates

	Note	Ownership interest	Ending balance		Beginning balance	
			No. of shares	Net book value (VND)	No. of shares	Net book value (VND)
Saigon Telecommunication & Technologies JSC	(i)	21.48%	31,793,846	582,461,891,074	31,793,846	582,461,891,074
Saigon - Nhon Hoi Industrial Park JSC	(ii)	35.35%	12,000,000	120,000,000,000	12,000,000	120,000,000,000
Saigon - Da Nang Investment Joint Stock Company	(iii)	48.00%	9,600,000	96,000,000,000	9,600,000	96,000,000,000
Scanviwood JSC	(iv)	34.00%	1,077,528	7,204,600,000	1,077,528	7,204,600,000
TOTAL				805,666,491,074		805,666,491,074
Provision for impairment of investment in associates				(230,396,031,274)		(106,400,031,874)
NET VALUE				575,270,459,800		699,266,459,200

Details of provision for impairment of investment in associates:

	Currency: VND	
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Provision for impairment of investment in associates		
Saigon Telecommunication & Technologies JSC	223,191,431,274	99,195,431,874
Scanviwood JSC	7,204,600,000	7,204,600,000
TOTAL	230,396,031,274	106,400,031,874

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

15. LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS (continued)

15.2 Investments in associates (continued)

(i) *Saigon Telecommunication & Technologies JSC*

Saigon Telecommunication & Technologies JSC was established in pursuant to the Business Registration Certificate No. 0302615063 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Ho Chi Minh city on 14 May 2002 and the amended subsequent licenses, with the latest is the 16th amended Business Registration Certificate dated 20 December 2022, with a registered charter capital of VND 1,480 billion. Its principal activities include trading computer, electronic equipment, materials, telecommunication and post equipment; trading and installation of transmission equipment, connection, security equipment for communication; information technology consulting; designing and installation of computer system; constructing industrial park, residential area, traffic, bridge and road, irrigation.

Its registered office is located at Lot 46, Quang Trung Software Park, Tan Chanh Hiep ward, 12 district, Ho Chi Minh city, Vietnam.

(ii) *Saigon - Nhon Hoi Industrial Park Joint Stock Company*

Saigon - Nhon Hoi Industrial Park Joint Stock Company was established and operated under the Business Registration Certificate No. 4100579765 amended 11th issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Binh Dinh province on 13 December 2021 with a registered charter capital of VND 1,200 billion. The main activity according to the Business Registration Certificate of this company is to trade in real estate, trading/leasing of land use rights.

Its registered office is at Lot A2-01, N3 street, Nhon Hoi Industrial Park - Zone A, Nhon Hoi Commune, Quy Nhon City, Binh Dinh Province, Viet Nam.

(iii) *Saigon - Da Nang Investment Joint Stock Company*

Saigon - Da Nang Investment Joint Stock Company was established and operated under the Business Registration Certificate No. 0400503777 amended 11th issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Da Nang City on 3 August 2005 with charter capital is 200 billion VND. The main activity according to the Business Registration Certificate of this company is to trade in real estate, land use rights of the owner, the user or the lessee.

This company is headquartered at 61A Nguyen Van Cu, Hoa Hiep Bac Ward, Lien Chieu District, Da Nang City, Viet Nam.

(iv) *Scanviwood Joint Stock Company*

Scanviwood Joint Stock Company was established in pursuant to the Business Registration Certificate No. 0301213033 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Ho Chi Minh City on 29 February 2016 with a registered charter capital of VND 31.69 billion. Its principal activities include manufacturing of household products for export.

Its registered office is located at 565 An Duong Vuong, An Lac ward, Binh Thanh district, Ho Chi Minh city, Vietnam.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

15. LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS (continued)

15.3 Other long-term investments

Currency: VND

	Ending balance			Beginning balance		
	% of voting right	Number of shares	Cost (*)	% of voting right	Number of shares	Cost (*)
Saigon - Quy Nhon Mineral JSC	5.75	6,900,000	339,000,000,000	5.75	6,900,000	339,000,000,000
VTC-Saigontel Media JSC	19.19	3,070,020	30,700,200,000	19.19	3,070,020	30,700,200,000
Saigon Investment JSC	0.67	1,000,000	25,000,000,000	-	-	-
Saigon - Binh Phuoc Industrial Park JSC	10.56	190,000	19,000,000,000	10.56	190,000	19,000,000,000
Saigon - Ham Tan Tourism JSC	1.63	70,000	7,000,000,000	1.63	70,000	7,000,000,000
Saigon - Binh Thuan Power Plant Investment and Development JSC	0.35	350,000	3,500,000,000	0.35	350,000	3,500,000,000
Saigon - Long An Industrial Park JSC	0.15	30,000	300,000,000	0.15	30,000	300,000,000
TOTAL			424,500,200,000			399,500,200,000
Provision for other long-term investments			(26,018,164,785)			(26,018,164,785)
NET CARRYING VALUE			398,482,035,215			373,482,035,215

(*) The Company has not been able to collect necessary information to evaluate the fair value of the shares held in these companies because these shares have not been listed on the stock exchange.

16. TRADE PAYABLES

16.1 Short-term trade payables

Currency: VND

	Amount (also is payable amount)	
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Truong Phat Investment JSC	41,867,895,102	50,845,629,310
HP Land Real Estate Trading JSC	13,019,970,115	13,019,970,115
Huu Anh Construction and Trading Co., Ltd	6,977,191,861	13,064,216,727
Van Loi Phat Investment Joint Stock Company	4,282,348,501	17,434,739,907
Phuc Hung Holdings Construction JSC	4,246,101,400	4,246,101,400
Other suppliers	51,844,352,640	51,022,622,647
TOTAL	122,237,859,619	149,633,280,106

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

16. TRADE PAYABLES (continued)

16.2 Short-term advance from customers

	<i>Đơn vị tính: VND</i>	
	<i>Ending balance</i>	<i>Beginning balance</i>
Nam Son Hap Linh Industrial Development Co., Ltd	-	313,236,000,000
Other customers	5,959,776,997	4,921,610,323
TOTAL	5,959,776,997	318,157,610,323

17. STATUTORY OBLIGATIONS

	<i>Currency: VND</i>			
	<i>Beginning balance</i>	<i>Payable for the year</i>	<i>Net off/received in the year</i>	<i>Ending balance</i>
Payable				
Corporate income tax	-	186,382,531,117	(800,000,000)	185,582,531,117
Personal income tax	408,054,913	17,957,770,881	(12,704,484,312)	5,661,341,482
Other taxes	345,985,894	29,775,994,036	(29,784,866,819)	337,113,111
TOTAL	754,040,807	234,116,296,034	(43,289,351,131)	191,580,985,710
	<i>Beginning balance</i>	<i>Receivable for the year</i>	<i>Net off in the year</i>	<i>Ending balance</i>
Receivable				
Value added tax	91,670,798,662	-	(4,735,721,461)	86,935,077,201
Corporate income tax	2,193,726,261	-	(2,193,726,261)	-
TOTAL	93,864,524,923	-	(6,929,447,722)	86,935,077,201

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

18. ACCRUED EXPENSES

	<i>Currency: VND</i>	
	<i>Ending balance</i>	<i>Beginning balance</i>
Short-term		
Accrued future development costs for properties already transferred	500,857,163,325	197,705,198,470
Accrued land rental	44,569,565,231	40,889,509,387
Accrued costs for external services	4,048,841,219	1,519,554,059
Accrued interest expenses	2,791,595,555	47,068,228,971
Accrued expenses to related parties (Note 28)	161,798,281,615	53,845,255,054
TOTAL	<u>714,065,446,945</u>	<u>341,027,745,941</u>
Long-term		
Accrued interest expenses (*)	1,008,668,456,437	931,212,601,166
Accrued expenses to related parties (Note 28)	158,563,323,800	129,648,195,425
TOTAL	<u>1,167,231,780,237</u>	<u>1,060,860,796,591</u>

(*) This is the bond interest payable to PVcomBank. According to the Agreement on debt structure, capital advance and debt repayment dated 30 December 2020 between the Company and PVcomBank, these bond interests will fall due from 1 January 2026.

19. OTHER PAYABLES

	<i>Currency: VND</i>	
	<i>Ending balance</i>	<i>Beginning balance</i>
Short-term		
Payable related to the transfer of capital contribution (i)	1,804,868,000,000	1,804,868,000,000
Deposits under the agreements for the sale of real estate properties (ii)	541,554,174,445	541,304,174,445
Dividend payables	1,556,997,950	1,565,772,950
Received deposit for land rental at Nam Son Hap Linh Industrial Park	127,606,343,725	182,725,282,414
Other payables	7,778,535,477	7,082,115,477
Other payables to related parties (Note 28)	858,000,000	858,000,000
TOTAL	<u>2,484,222,051,597</u>	<u>2,538,403,345,286</u>
Long-term		
Other long-term payables	6,066,184,042	6,422,776,559
TOTAL	<u>6,066,184,042</u>	<u>6,422,776,559</u>

(i) This is the payable to Tan Hoang Minh Hotel Service Trading Company Limited under the contract for the transfer of equity capital in Hoa Sen Hotel Development Company Limited (see disclosure in Note 6.1).

(ii) These are deposits from customers for the transfer of land use rights and housing units at Phuc Ninh new urban area project at Bac Ninh City, Bac Ninh province.

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

20. LOANS

	Beginning balance		Movement during the year		Ending balance		Currency: VND
	Balance	Payable amount	Increase	Decrease	Balance	Payable amount	
Short-term							
Current portion of long-term loans from bank (Note 20.1)	10,000,000,000	10,000,000,000	15,000,000,000	(15,000,000,000)	10,000,000,000	10,000,000,000	
Current portion of long-term bonds	2,882,697,866,159	2,882,697,866,159	1,017,302,133,841	(3,900,000,000,000)	-	-	
Other short-term loans (Note 20.2)	50,000,000,000	50,000,000,000	-	-	50,000,000,000	50,000,000,000	
Loans from related parties (Note 28)	1,242,879,940,526	1,242,879,940,526	750,000,000,000	(1,002,879,940,526)	990,000,000,000	990,000,000,000	
TOTAL	4,185,577,806,685	4,185,577,806,685	1,782,302,133,841	(4,917,879,940,526)	1,050,000,000,000	1,050,000,000,000	
Long-term							
Long-term loans from bank (Note 20.1)	180,639,280,820	180,639,280,820	78,019,267,425	(180,306,784,722)	78,351,763,523	78,351,763,523	
Bonds	974,669,592,664	974,669,592,664	25,330,407,336	(1,000,000,000,000)	-	-	
Loans from related parties (Note 28)	1,459,000,000,000	1,459,000,000,000	6,611,063,812,985	(1,747,036,363,636)	6,323,027,449,349	6,323,027,449,349	
TOTAL	2,614,308,873,484	2,614,308,873,484	6,714,413,487,746	(2,927,343,148,358)	6,401,379,212,872	6,401,379,212,872	

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NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

20. LOANS (continued)

20.1 Long-term loans from banks

Details of long term loans from banks are as follows:

Banks	31 December 2023 (VND)	Interest rate	Principal and interest payment term	Collateral
Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade - Que Vo Industrial Park branch	61,510,947,667	12.5% per annum	Loan principal is repayable every 6 months from the date of debt receipt. The last repayment date is 25 July 2026. Interest is payable every 3 months on the 25th.	All assets attached to land, formed movable assets (including but not limited to machinery, equipment, tools, ...), compensation, and clearance costs, leveling, other paid expenses; all rights and interests attached to or arising from the Project (including but not limited to the right to enjoy the insurance amount, the right to collect debt, the rights and interests ... of the Mortgagor) in phase 2 of the construction and business development of technical infrastructure of Nam Son - Hap Linh industrial park Project in Bac Ninh province.
	26,840,815,856	11.3% per annum	The last repayment date is 30 July 2026; The loan principal is repayable every 6 months. Interest is payable every 3 months on the 25th.	All machineries, tools, movable property, means of transport and other machineries and equipment formed in future to serve the clean water treatment plant project with a capacity of 19,000m ³ in Nam Son Hap area and all profits, receivables from business, associated to land or from business investment, exploitation, management, development of clean water treatment plant project with a capacity of 19,000 m ³ .

TOTAL 88,351,763,523

In which:

- Current portion of
long-term loans 10,000,000,000
- Long-term loans 78,351,763,523

20.2 Other short-term loans

Details of loans from others are presented as follows:

Others	Ending balance (VND)	Interest rate	Principal and interest repayment term	Collateral
Mr. Do Anh Dung	50,000,000,000	No interest	Principal will mature on 15 July 2022 and is in the process of being extended	Unsecured
TOTAL	<u>50,000,000,000</u>			

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as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

21. OWNERS' EQUITY

21.1 Increase and decrease in owners' equity

	Contributed charter capital	Share premium	Treasury shares	Investment and development fund	Undistributed earnings	Total
Previous year:						
Beginning balance	5,757,111,670,000	3,396,813,430,000	(364,466,650,000)	2,223,693,823	1,733,711,082,422	10,525,393,226,245
Increase share capital from owner's equity	1,918,935,920,000	(624,066,780,000)	-	-	(1,294,869,140,000)	-
Profit for the year	-	-	-	-	610,746,429,457	610,746,429,457
Acquire of treasury shares	-	(29,748,080,000)	364,466,650,000	-	-	334,718,570,000
Ending balance	7,676,047,590,000	2,742,998,570,000	-	2,223,693,823	1,049,588,371,879	11,470,858,225,702
Current year:						
Beginning balance	7,676,047,590,000	2,742,998,570,000	-	2,223,693,823	1,049,588,371,879	11,470,858,225,702
Profit for the year	-	-	-	-	923,601,920,604	923,601,920,604
Ending balance	7,676,047,590,000	2,742,998,570,000	-	2,223,693,823	1,973,190,292,483	12,394,460,146,306

Currency: VND

21.2 Contributed charter capital

	Ending balance		Beginning balance			
	Total	Ordinary shares	Preference shares	Total	Ordinary shares	Preference shares
Contributed by shareholders	7,676,047,590,000	7,676,047,590,000	-	7,676,047,590,000	7,676,047,590,000	-
Share premium	2,742,998,570,000	2,742,998,570,000	-	2,742,998,570,000	2,742,998,570,000	-
TOTAL	10,419,046,160,000	10,419,046,160,000	-	10,419,046,160,000	10,419,046,160,000	-

Currency: VND

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

21. OWNERS' EQUITY (continued)

21.3 Capital transactions with owners and distribution of dividends, profits

	Currency: VND	
	Current year	Previous year
Contributed capital		
Beginning balance	7,676,047,590,000	5,757,111,670,000
Increase in the year	-	1,918,935,920,000
Ending balance	<u>7,676,047,590,000</u>	<u>7,676,047,590,000</u>

21.4 Shares

	Volume (shares)	
	Ending balance	Beginning balance
Issued shares	767,604,759	767,604,759
Issued and paid-up shares	767,604,759	767,604,759
Ordinary shares	767,604,759	767,604,759
Treasury shares	-	-
Ordinary shares	-	-
Shares in circulation	767,604,759	767,604,759
Ordinary shares	767,604,759	767,604,759

Par value of outstanding share: VND10,000/share (31 December 2022: VND10,000/share).

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

22. REVENUES

22.1 Revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services

	Currency: VND	
	Current year	Previous year
Gross revenue	2,656,966,214,480	145,157,767,002
<i>Of which:</i>		
Revenue from long-term lease of land and infrastructures (*)	2,503,889,896,404	4,935,287,760
Revenue from supply of clean water, electricity, management services, waste water treatment supply	124,794,925,877	108,348,764,911
Revenue from operating leases of warehouses, factories and offices	27,720,786,135	26,438,014,931
Revenue from transfer of real estate properties	-	4,875,093,336
Other revenues	560,606,064	560,606,064
Net revenue	2,656,966,214,480	145,157,767,002
<i>In which:</i>		
Sales to others	2,656,405,608,416	144,597,160,938
Sales to related parties	560,606,064	560,606,064

(*) During the year, the Company recognized revenue from sub-leasing land with infrastructure in industrial parks in the separate income statement when handing over the land to customers, which is based on the assessment that significant risks and rewards associated with ownership of the land have been transferred to the buyers. If revenue from the leases of land with infrastructure is allocated over the lease term, the impact to revenue, cost of goods sold and services rendered, and gross profit from sale of goods and rendering of services of the Company are as follows:

	Currency: VND			
	Current year		Previous year	
	<i>Revenues are recognized in full at the hand-over date</i>	<i>Revenues are amortized over the lease term</i>	<i>Revenues are recognized in full at the hand-over date</i>	<i>Revenues are amortized over the lease term</i>
Revenues from goods and rendering services	2,656,966,214,480	199,480,058,848	145,157,767,002	140,359,570,569
<i>Of which:</i>				
Revenue from long-term lease of land and infrastructures	2,503,889,896,404	46,403,740,772	4,935,287,760	137,091,327
Cost of goods sold and services provided	(862,595,863,456)	(101,671,548,233)	(96,827,960,435)	(92,347,491,509)
Gross profit from sale of goods and rendering of services	1,794,370,351,024	97,808,510,615	48,329,806,567	48,012,079,060

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

22. REVENUES (continued)

22.2 Finance income

	<i>Currency: VND</i>	
	<i>Current year</i>	<i>Previous year</i>
Interest income from deposits and lending and business cooperation contract	200,054,951,145	209,090,202,813
Income from share transfer (*)	89,000,000,000	-
Dividend income	-	1,233,389,361,000
Other finance income	58,797,792	30,712,270,753
TOTAL	<u>289,113,748,937</u>	<u>1,473,191,834,566</u>

(*) This is the income from transferring shares at Kinh Bac – Da Nang Investment One member Company Limited.

23. COST OF GOODS SOLD AND SERVICES RENDERED

	<i>Currency: VND</i>	
	<i>Current year</i>	<i>Previous year</i>
Cost of long-term leases of land and infrastructures	775,233,051,906	4,608,482,324
Cost of services provided	70,926,070,025	73,496,325,016
Cost of operating leases of warehouses, factories and offices	16,436,741,525	16,436,741,525
Cost of real estate properties transferred	-	2,286,411,570
TOTAL	<u>862,595,863,456</u>	<u>96,827,960,435</u>

24. GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES AND SELLINGS EXPENSES

	<i>Currency: VND</i>	
	<i>Current year</i>	<i>Previous year</i>
Selling expenses		
Legal consultation and brokerage expenses	158,303,908,611	-
Labour costs	9,813,600,238	4,549,245,000
Other expenses	2,359,770,222	1,930,949,840
TOTAL	<u>170,477,279,071</u>	<u>6,480,194,840</u>
General and administrative expenses		
Labour costs	82,740,892,097	57,902,238,475
Expenses of external services	48,015,514,706	36,959,903,118
Sponsor expenses	31,361,553,640	25,643,900,300
Depreciation of fixed assets	11,739,564,371	9,274,700,095
Others	18,669,512,517	23,257,103,214
TOTAL	<u>192,527,037,331</u>	<u>153,037,845,202</u>

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

25. FINANCE EXPENSES

	<i>Currency: VND</i>	
	<i>Current year</i>	<i>Previous year</i>
Interest expenses	439,150,443,730	584,582,743,110
Provision for investments	123,243,652,830	106,243,549,859
Bond issue costs	42,632,541,176	57,211,221,363
Other finance expenses	977,249,316	1,762,447,032
TOTAL	<u>606,003,887,052</u>	<u>749,799,961,364</u>

26. PRODUCTION AND OPERATING COSTS

	<i>Currency: VND</i>	
	<i>Current year</i>	<i>Previous year</i>
Land, infrastructure, factories development costs and costs of rendering services	163,678,064,477	284,109,183,309
Labour costs	99,574,701,822	66,904,207,975
Depreciation of fixed assets	40,143,582,077	37,611,449,417
Expenses for external services	206,922,759,229	42,960,223,702
Other expenses	56,208,668,980	50,831,953,354
TOTAL	<u>566,527,776,585</u>	<u>482,417,017,757</u>

27. CORPORATE INCOME TAX

The corporate income tax ("CIT") rate applicable to the Company for the year ended 31 December 2023 is 20% of profit before tax.

The tax returns filed by Company are subject to examination by the tax authorities. As the application of tax laws and regulations is susceptible to varying interpretations, the amounts reported in the separate financial statements could change at a later date upon final determination by the tax authorities.

27.1 CIT expenses

	<i>Currency: VND</i>	
	<i>Current year</i>	<i>Previous year</i>
Current CIT expenses	188,576,257,378	2,514,484,956
Deferred CIT income	(832,241,000)	(832,241,000)
TOTAL	<u>187,744,016,378</u>	<u>1,682,243,956</u>

The reconciliation between CIT expenses and the accounting profit multiplied by CIT rate is presented below:

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

27. CORPORATE INCOME TAX (continued)

27.1 CIT expenses (continued)

	Currency: VND	
	Current year	Previous year
Accounting profit before tax	1,111,345,936,982	612,428,673,413
CIT expenses at rate applicable of 20%	<u>222,269,187,396</u>	<u>122,485,734,683</u>
<i>Adjustments for:</i>		
Losses from previous years carried forward	(23,815,338,449)	-
Non-deductible interest expenses from previous years carried forward	(20,575,095,525)	-
Non-deductible expenses	9,545,965,376	6,328,305,167
Losses from other activities which are not allowed to be offset against profits from real estate business activities	319,297,580	88,837,379,941
Interest expenses in excess of 30% EBITDA according to Decree 132/2020/NĐ-CP	-	30,708,696,365
Dividends which are not taxable	-	(246,677,872,200)
CIT expenses	<u>187,744,016,378</u>	<u>1,682,243,956</u>

27.2 Current CIT

The current CIT payable is based on taxable income for the current year. The taxable income of the Company and its subsidiaries for the year differs from the profit as reported in the separate income statement because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other periods and it further excludes items that are not taxable or deductible. The Company and its subsidiaries' liability for current tax is calculated using tax rates that have been enacted by the separate balance sheet date.

27.3 Deferred CIT

The following are the deferred tax assets and liabilities recognised by the Company, and the movements thereon, during the current and previous year:

	Currency: VND			
	<u>Separate balance sheet</u>		<u>Separate income statement</u>	
	Ending balance	Beginning balance	Current year	Previous year
Deferred tax liabilities				
Deferred tax liabilities arising from allocation of CIT over the lease term at the Company's industrial parks	33,137,025,320	33,969,266,320	(832,241,000)	(832,241,000)
	<u>33,137,025,320</u>	<u>33,969,266,320</u>		
Net deferred income tax credit to the separate income statement			<u>(832,241,000)</u>	<u>(832,241,000)</u>

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

27. CORPORATE INCOME TAX (continued)

27.4 Unrecognized deferred tax assets

Tax losses carried forward

The Company is entitled to carry the tax loss forward to offset with the taxable income arising within 5 years subsequent to the year in which the loss was incurred. At the balance sheet date, the Company has accumulated losses that can be used to offset future profits as follows:

Currency: VND

Originating year	Can be utilized up to		Tax loss amount	Utilized up to 31 December 2023	Forfeited	Unutilized at 31 December 2023
2019	2024	(i)	53,562,817,951	(53,548,750,843)	-	14,067,108
2020	2025	(i)	7,926,190	-	-	7,926,190
2021	2026	(i)	262,126,619	-	-	262,126,619
2022	2027	(i)	444,186,899,705	(119,076,692,245)	-	325,110,207,460
Current year	2028	(i)	1,596,487,899	-	-	1,596,487,899
TOTAL			499,616,258,364	(172,625,443,088)	-	326,990,815,276

- (i) These are estimated tax losses as per the branch's corporate income tax declarations which have not been audited by the local tax authorities as of the date of these separate financial statements.

No deferred tax assets were recognised in respect of the remaining accumulated losses because future taxable profit cannot be ascertained at this stage.

Interest expenses exceeding the prescribed threshold

In accordance with the guidance under Decree 132/2020/ND-CP, the Company is allowed to carry forward interest expenses that are not deductible when calculating CIT ("non-deductible interest expenses") to the subsequent periods when determining the total deductible interest expenses. Interest expenses are allowed to be carried forward continuously for not more than 5 years from the year after which the deductible interest expense is incurred. As at the separate balance sheet date, the Company has the following accumulated non-deductible interest expenses which can be used as follows:

Currency: VND

Year	Non-deductible interest expenses can be carried forward to		Non-deductible interest expenses	Non-deductible interest expenses already transferred to 31/12/2023	Non-deductible interest expenses not eligible to be transferred	Non-deductible interest expenses not yet transferred at 31/12/2023
2019	2024	(i)	99,566,069,293	(64,564,170,986)	-	35,001,898,307
2020	2025	(i)	143,934,594,578	(6,082,174,800)	-	137,852,419,778
2021	2026	(i)	258,471,566,048	(32,229,131,838)	-	226,242,434,210
2022	2027	(i)	153,543,481,825	-	-	153,543,481,825
TOTAL			655,515,711,744	(102,875,477,624)	-	552,640,234,120

- (i) These are estimated non-deductible interest expenses as per the Company's tax returns which have not been audited by the local tax authorities as of the date of these separate financial statements.

No deferred tax assets were recognised in respect of the above non-deductible interest expenses because future taxable profit and future interest expenses cannot be ascertained at this stage.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

28. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

List of related parties that have a controlling relationship with the Company during the year and as at 31 December 2023 is as follows:

No.	Related party	Relationship
1	Saigon – Bacgiang Industrial Park Corporation	Subsidiary
2	Saigon – Hai Phong Industrial Park Corporation	Subsidiary
3	Saigon - Northwest Urban Development Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary
4	Trang Cat Urban Development One Member Co., Ltd	Subsidiary
5	NGD Investment One Member Company Limited	Subsidiary
6	Kinh Bac Office and Factory Business One Member Company Limited	Subsidiary
7	Tien Duong Development Holding Joint Stock Company	
8	Hung Yen Investment and Development Corporation	Subsidiary
9	Vung Tau Investment Group Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary
10	Tan Phu Trung – Long An Industrial Park One Member Company Limited	Subsidiary
11	Bac Giang – Long An Industrial Park One Member Company Limited	Subsidiary
12	Tan Tap Industrial Infrastructure Development Limited Company	Subsidiary
13	Long An Investment Development Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary
14	Bao Lac Spiritual Park Joint Stock Company	Subsidiary
15	Quang Yen Electronics Company Limited	Subsidiary
16	Quang Yen Manufacturing Industry Company Limited	Subsidiary
17	Mr Dang Thanh Tam	Chairman

Significant transactions between the Company and its related parties during the current and previous year were as follows:

Related party	Description	Current year	Previous year
Saigon - Hai Phong Industrial Park Corporation	Borrowing	2,346,154,812,985	-
	Capital contribution	1,188,000,000,000	-
	Dividends received	1,188,000,000,000	-
	Collection principal and interest from investment cooperation	1,234,679,159,617	-
	Interest receivables from business cooperation contracts	109,083,543,179	123,327,123,287
	Loan principal repayment	73,216,304,162	301,672,122,880
	Loan interest payment	37,685,353,445	5,749,958,435
	Interest from lending	37,197,671,233	63,120,901,333
	Loan interest payables	26,768,619,657	-
	Car rental revenue	560,606,064	560,606,064
	Capital contribution according to business cooperation contract	-	775,000,000,000
	Loan principal recovery	642,000,000,000	139,406,000,000
	Collection of lending interest	132,166,027,398	11,826,081,315
Bond fee collection	-	6,190,000,000	
Saigon - Bacgiang Industrial Park Corporation	Borrowing	4,264,909,000,000	725,000,000,000
	Repayment of loan principal	1,562,700,000,000	-
	Loan interest payable	136,729,053,115	88,110,795,765
	Loan interest payment	47,000,000,000	-

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

28. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Significant transactions between the Company and its related parties during the current and previous year were as follows (continued):

Related party	Description	Currency: VND	
		Current year	Previous year
Saigon - Northwest Urban Development Joint Stock Company	Dividend receipt Collection of payment on behalf	- -	45,389,361,000 45,800,765,540
Trang Cat Urban Development One Member Co., Ltd	Other receivables related to capital contribution procedures Contribute capital by offsetting debts Capital contribution in cash Loan principal payment Lending Loan principal recovery Loan interest receivables and loan interest collection Loan interest payment Loan interest payable Borrowing	5,628,209,000,000 137,791,000,000 285,000,000,000 284,000,000,000 187,878,000,000 187,878,000,000 9,913,000,000 2,993,621,919 2,760,197,261 -	- - - - - - - - - 233,424,658 284,000,000,000
Kinh Bac - Da Nang Investment One Member Co., Ltd	Capital contribution by cash, loan receivables and loan interest Interest from lending Lending	371,000,000,000 1,466,000,000 -	- 6,534,000,000 73,000,000,000
Hung Yen Development Investment Group JSC	Repayment of loan principal Interest payables Borrowing	80,000,000,000 36,989,589,034 -	- 2,169,863,013 450,000,000,000
Tan Tap Industrial Infrastructure Development Limited Company	Loan interest payables Borrowing	7,800,657,534 -	716,054,795 110,000,000,000
Sai Gon Telecommunications Technology Joint Stock Company	Received transfer of shares Shares acquisition	- -	450,000,000,000 158,969,230,000

Conditions and terms of transactions with related parties

The Company's transactions with related parties are carried out on the basis of contractual agreements.

The balance of receivables, payables and loans as of 31 December 2023 is unsecured and will be paid in cash or through offsetting arrangements. For the year ended 31 December 2023, the Company has not made any provision for bad debts related to amounts owed to the Company by related parties (as at 31 December 2022: 0). This assessment is made for each year through an examination of the financial position of the related party and the markets in which the related party operates.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

28. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

As at the balance sheet dates, amount due from and to related parties of the Company are follows:

		<i>Currency: VND</i>	
<i>Related party</i>	<i>Description</i>	<i>Ending balance</i>	<i>Beginning balance</i>
Short-term loan receivables (Note 8)			
Saigon - Hai Phong Industrial Park Corporation (*)	Short-term loan receivables	-	278,000,000,000
		<u>-</u>	<u>278,000,000,000</u>
Long-term loan receivables (Note 8)			
Saigon - Hai Phong Industrial Park Corporation (**)	Long-term loan receivables	-	364,000,000,000
Kinh Bac - Da Nang Investment One Member Co., Ltd	Long-term loan receivables	-	73,000,000,000
		<u>-</u>	<u>437,000,000,000</u>
Short-term receivables (Note 9)			
Trang Cat Urban Development One Member Co., Ltd (*)	Other receivables related to capital contribution procedures	5,628,209,000,000	
Ms Nguyen Thi Thu Huong	Advance	3,489,211,820	3,489,211,820
NGD Investment One Member Company Limited	Other receivable	316,000,000	316,000,000
Ms Nguyen My Ngoc	Advance	176,330,000	136,330,000
Mr Phan Anh Dung	Advance	110,000,000	110,000,000
Saigon - Hai Phong Industrial Park Corporation	Dividend	-	1,188,000,000,000
	Income from lending	-	37,999,863,014
		<u>5,632,300,541,820</u>	<u>1,230,051,404,834</u>
Other long-term receivables (Note 9)			
Saigon - Hai Phong Industrial Park Corporation (***)	Contributing capital for BCC	-	1,000,000,000,000
	Income from business cooperation contract	-	125,595,616,438
	Interest receivables	-	56,968,493,151
Kinh Bac - Da Nang Investment One Member Co., Ltd	Interest receivables	-	6,534,000,000
		<u>-</u>	<u>1,189,098,109,589</u>

(*) The Company transferred cash to Trang Cat Company to implement the capital contribution procedures in according with Resolution No. 3010/2023/KBC/NQ-HDQT of Board of Directors on 30 October 2023.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

28. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

As at the balance sheet dates, amount due from and to related parties of the Company are follows (continued):

Related party	Description	Currency: VND	
		Ending balance	Beginning balance
Short-term accrued expenses (Note 18)			
Saigon - Bac Giang Industrial Park Corporation	Short-term loan interest payable	109,314,812,860	9,143,342,465
Hung Yen Development Investment Group JSC	Short-term loan interest payable	43,412,876,703	6,053,424,655
Tan Tap Industrial Infrastructure Development Limited Company	Short-term loan interest payable	8,516,712,329	716,054,795
Saigon Hi-tech Park Infrastructure Development and Investment Joint Stock Company	Short-term loan interest payable	553,879,723	517,879,723
Saigon - Hai Phong Industrial Park Corporation	Short-term loan interest payable	-	37,414,553,416
		161,798,281,615	53,845,255,054
Long-term accrued expenses (Note 18)			
Saigon - Bac Giang Industrial Park Corporation	Long-term loan interest payable	130,144,682,254	127,124,085,835
Long An Investment Development JSC	Long-term loan interest payable	1,920,821,918	1,920,821,918
Saigon - Hai Phong Industrial Park JSC	Long-term loan interest payable	26,497,819,628	-
Hung Yen Development Investment Group JSC	Long-term loan interest payable	-	369,863,014
Trang Cat Urban Development One Member Co., Ltd	Long-term loan interest payable	-	233,424,658
		158,563,323,800	129,648,195,425
Other payables (Note 19)			
Saigon - Bac Giang Industrial Park Corporation	Other payables	858,000,000	858,000,000
		858,000,000	858,000,000

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

29. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

As at the balance sheet dates, amount due from and to related parties of the Company are follows: (continued)

Related party	Description	Currency: VND	
		Ending balance	Beginning balance
Short-term loans (Note 20)			
Saigon - Bac Giang Industrial Park Corporation (i)	Short-term loan	300,000,000,000	849,663,636,364
Hung Yen Development Investment Group JSC (ii)	Short-term loan	550,000,000,000	180,000,000,000
Tan Tap Industrial Infrastructure Development Limited Company (iii)	Short-term loan	110,000,000,000	110,000,000,000
Saigon Hi-tech Park Infrastructure Development and Investment Joint Stock Company (iv)	Short-term loan	30,000,000,000	30,000,000,000
Saigon - Hai Phong Industrial Park JSC	Short-term loan	-	73,216,304,162
		990,000,000,000	1,242,879,940,526
Long-term loans (Note 20)			
Saigon - Bac Giang Industrial Park Corporation (v)	Long-term loan	3,976,872,636,364	725,000,000,000
Saigon - Hai Phong Industrial Park JSC (vi)	Long-term loan	2,346,154,812,985	-
Hung Yen Development Investment Group JSC	Long-term loan	-	450,000,000,000
Trang Cat Urban Development One Member Co., Ltd	Long-term loan	-	284,000,000,000
		6,323,027,449,349	1,459,000,000,000

- (i) These are unsecured loans with interest at 9% per annum and will mature on 16 December 2024.
- (ii) These are unsecured loans with interest at 1-6% per annum and will mature on 29 June 2024.
- (iii) These are unsecured loans with interest at 6% per annum and will mature on 29 November 2024.
- (iv) These are unsecured loans with interest at 0.01% per month and will mature on 31 December 2024.
- (v) These are unsecured loans with interest at 6.1-9% per annum and will mature on 25 October 2026.
- (vi) These are unsecured loans with interest at 6.1% per annum and will mature on 25 October 2026.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

28. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued):

Transactions with other related parties

Remuneration of the members of the Board of Directors and the management:

Name	Position	Current year			Previous year			Currency: VND	
		Remuneration of Board of Directors	Total income of the management	Total personal income tax payable	Remuneration of Board of Directors	Total income of the management	Total personal income tax payable		
Ms Nguyen Thi Thu Huong	General Director, Member of Board of Directors	100,000,000	11,124,792,000	5,734,334,154	16,959,126,154	100,000,000	6,567,001,000	3,280,139,000	9,947,140,000
Mr Huynh Phat	Member of Board of Directors	100,000,000	-	11,111,111	111,111,111	100,000,000	-	11,111,111	111,111,111
Mr Le Hoang Lan	Member of Board of Directors	100,000,000	-	11,111,111	111,111,111	100,000,000	-	-	100,000,000
Ms Dang Nguyen Quynh Anh	Member of Board of Directors	100,000,000	-	11,111,111	111,111,111	100,000,000	-	-	100,000,000
Mr Pham Phuc Hieu	Deputy General Director, Chief accountant,	100,000,000	-	11,111,111	111,111,111	100,000,000	-	-	100,000,000
Ms Nguyen My Ngoc	Member of Board of Directors	-	4,179,284,000	1,997,460,615	6,176,744,615	-	2,365,000,000	1,020,538,462	3,385,538,462
Mr Phan Anh Dung	Deputy General Director	-	2,736,242,000	1,220,438,000	3,956,680,000	-	1,665,001,000	643,615,923	2,308,616,923
Ms Nguyen Ngoc Bich	Deputy General Director	-	87,500,000	-	87,500,000	-	1,181,782,000	383,421,077	1,565,203,077
Ms The Thi Minh Hong	Head of Supervisory Board	50,000,000	234,056,000	16,245,176	300,301,176	50,000,000	202,459,000	10,669,235	263,128,235
Mr Tran Tien Thanh	Member of Supervisory Board	50,000,000	-	5,555,556	55,555,556	50,000,000	-	5,555,556	55,555,556
	Member of Supervisory Board	50,000,000	-	5,555,556	55,555,556	50,000,000	-	5,555,556	55,555,556
TOTAL		550,000,000	18,361,874,000	9,012,922,390	27,924,796,390	550,000,000	11,981,243,000	5,360,605,920	17,891,848,920

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

29. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

29.1 *Contingent liabilities relating to real estate projects*

Contingent liabilities related to obligations to the State:

From 2003 to 2014, the Company signed a number of land rental contracts with Bac Ninh Provincial People's Committee for the land area at Que Vo I Industrial Park and Que Vo II Industrial Park, which is 2,268,388.8 m² (up to 2052) and 2,234,012.9 m² (up to 2057), respectively. According to the Official Letter No. 323/BTC-QLCS dated 12 January 2015 by the Ministry of Finance, the investment project on construction and operation of infrastructure of Que Vo Industrial Park is entitled to land rental exemption in 11 years from the date of project completion and put into operations. In 2023, the Company received land rental payment notices for 2,228,809 m² and 1,907,651.8 m² in Que Vo I Industrial Park and Que Vo II Industrial Park, respectively, and has not received land rental notices for the remaining land plots in these industrial zones.

As at the date of these separate financial statements, the Company is still in the process of finalizing with the State authorities to determine the amount of land compensation and site clearance expenses which could be eligible for offsetting with the land rental fees of the leased areas as mentioned above, as well as to clarify with the tenants at these industrial parks to finalize the payment obligations of annual land rental. While awaiting the outcome of these discussion, the Company has estimated the land rental obligations and accrued to the costs of leased land areas. However, the final land rental obligations could be changed at a later date upon final decision of the State authorities.

29.2 *Commitments related to real estate projects*

Commitments related to obligations to the State:

- (i) From 10 June 2015 to 17 May 2021, the Company signed a land lease contract with the People's Committee of Bac Ninh province for 195 ha of land at Nam Son - Hap Linh Industrial Park (with the lease term ending on 26 May 2060). As at the date of these separate financial statements, the Company has received a decision on land rental exemption for the first phase of the project with a land area of 1,076,455 m², in which 378,153 m² is exempted for the whole period and 698,302 m² is exempted until the end of December 2028. As at the date of these separate financial statements, the Company is still in process to determine the land rental obligations with the State authorities for the remaining land areas of the Nam Son Hap Linh Industrial Park.
- (ii) According to Decision No. 1526/QD-CT dated 17 December 2003 and Decision No. 971/QD-UBND dated 15 July 2009 of the People's Committee of Bac Ninh Province on the allocation of land to the Company for the development of Phuc Ninh new urban area project in Bac Ninh town, Bac Ninh province. The Company has an obligation to pay land use fees and other charges as prescribed by laws for the residential land plots, commercial land and public works assigned to use for the development of Phuc Ninh New Urban Area. Accordingly, the Company was handed over 49.53 hectares of land in 2010, completed marking a land area of 47.2 hectares in 2013 with the People's Committee of Bac Ninh province and paid an amount of VND 175,735,431,000 for the land use fee according to Decision 2229/QD-CT of the People's Committee of Bac Ninh province dated 23 December 2004 approving the land use fees (phase 1) and the notices on assignment of land use fees from the Bac Ninh Province Tax Department. As at the date of these separate financial statements, the Company is still in the process of working with the People's Committee of Bac Ninh province to determine the land use fees for the remaining land area of the project.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

29. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (continued)

29.2 Commitments related to real estate investment projects (continued)

Capital expenditure commitments:

As at 31 December 2023, the Company has entered into a number of contracts related to the construction and development of 1A Lang Ha project, Que Vo I Industrial Park, Que Vo II Industrial Park, Nam Son Hap Linh Industrial Park and Phuc Ninh Residential area with outstanding contractual commitment amounts to approximately 114.2 billion VND.

29.3 Commitment for capital contribution

The Company has established a subsidiary, i.e. Vung Tau Investment Group Joint Stock Company, and committed to contribute capital amounting to VND 745.2 billion into this subsidiary. This is a joint stock company established under the Enterprise Law of Vietnam under the Business Registration Certificate No. 3502454725 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Ba Ria - Vung Tau province on 14 May 2021. The main business of this company is real estate project development, business of land use rights owned by owner, occupier or lessee. As at 31 December 2023, voting shares and proportions The Company's ownership in this company according to the business registration certificate is 74.52%.

29.4 Collateral and guarantees

Collateral and guarantees relating to the Agreement on debt structuring, funding and debt repayment with PvcomBank

On 30 December 2020, the Company, Trang Cat Urban Development Company Limited ("Trang Cat LLC", its subsidiary) and Vietnam Public Joint Stock Commercial Bank ("PvcomBank") signed an Agreement No. 3012/2020/BBTT/PVB-KB-TCC on debt structuring, funding and debt repayment ("the Debt structuring agreement"). Accordingly, Trang Cat LLC and the Company agreed to use the Trang Cat Industrial and Residential Park ("the Project") as security for the loans and debts of a group of companies and individuals (including KinhBac City Development Holding Corporation, a subsidiary of the Company and other companies/individuals) with PvcomBank. Also under this Debt Structuring Agreement, the Company and Trang Cat LLC also commit to PvcomBank to repay the debts for and on behalf of the other companies and individuals if these parties violate the payment obligations agreed with PvcomBank. The total loan and debt obligations of this group of companies to PvcomBank at the time of signing the above debt restructuring agreement is VND 7,631 billion, of which the loan and debt obligations of the Company and its subsidiaries are VND 2,820 billion and the rest is the loan and debt obligations of other companies/individuals.

29.5 Disputes

Dispute with VTC Wireless Telecommunications Corporation

Under the Business Cooperation Agreement dated 12 February 2008 between the VTC Wireless Telecommunications Company ("VTC") and Saigon Telecommunication & Technologies Corporation and the Business Registration Certificate No. 0103025781 dated 11 July 2008, the registered charter capital of VTC - Saigontel Media Company is VND 160 billion, in which the Company's ownership interest is 19.2%. The Company has then transferred VND 30,700,200,000 (19.2% of charter capital) to Huu Nghi Communication JSC (the company authorized by VTC) on 10 March 2008 for VTC Wireless Telecommunications Company to purchase assets for VTC - Saigontel Media Corporation. However, the Company has alleged that VTC has not completed the purchase of assets for VTC - Saigontel Media Company as committed. Therefore, the Company is currently in the process of working with VTC to recover this investment. The Company's management has assessed that this investment will be recovered from VTC; and therefore, no provision has been made for the investment in VTC - Saigontel Media Company.

NOTES TO THE SEPARATE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued)
as at 31 December 2023 and for the year then ended

30. EVENTS AFTER THE BALANCE SHEET DATE

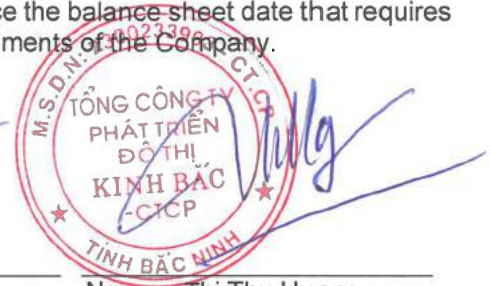
There is no matter or circumstance that has arisen since the balance sheet date that requires adjustment or disclosure in the separate financial statements of the Company.



Luu Phuong Mai
Preparer



Pham Phuc Hieu
Deputy General Director
cum Chief Accountant



Nguyen Thi Thu Huong
General Director

Bac Ninh, Vietnam

25 March 2024